

## Writing end points

	Transcription	Composition
Rec	<ul> <li>Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed.</li> <li>Segment to spell words representing the sounds with GPCs they have learnt.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Able to write their first name.</li> <li>Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others</li> <li>Orally rehearse their writing.</li> </ul>
Year 1	<ul> <li>Consistently use capital letters and full stops</li> <li>consistently uses tripod grip to hold a pencil correctly.</li> <li>use their taught GPCs to write words in ways which match their spoken sounds</li> <li>Mostly form lower and upper case letters correctly including digits</li> <li>Be able to spell Year 1 common exception words linked to FFT including days of the week.</li> <li>Write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Orally rehearse a sentence before writing.</li> <li>Use the joining word and</li> <li>Use capital letters for proper nouns</li> <li>Sequence sentences to form short narratives.</li> </ul>
Year 2	<ul> <li>Spell many common exception words correctly</li> <li>Spell many GPCs correctly.</li> <li>Write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words using the GPCs, common exception words and punctuation taught so far.</li> <li>Consistently form lower-and upper-case letters including digits of the correct size, orientation and relationship to one another.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Writing for a range of purposes</li> <li>Plan / orally rehearse what they are going to write about including using new vocabulary.</li> <li>Use exclamation marks, question marks, commas for lists and apostrophes for possession and contraction</li> <li>Use expanded noun phrases to describe and specify.</li> <li>use co-ordination (e.g., or/ but) and some subordination (e.g., when / if / that / because) to join clauses</li> <li>Rereading to check their writing makes sense for errors in spelling.</li> </ul>
Year 3	Mostly use diagonal and horizontal strokes to join letters.	Compose and rehearse sentences orally which progressively build a varied and rich vocabulary

	<ul> <li>write from memory simple sentences, dictated by the teacher, that include words and punctuation taught so far.</li> <li>place the possessive apostrophe accurately in words with regular plurals [for example, girls', boys'] and in words with irregular plurals [for example, children's</li> <li>Spell many common exception words correctly including</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use paragraphs to organise writing around a theme</li> <li>Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions, including when, if, because, although</li> <li>using conjunctions, adverbs and prepositions to express time and cause</li> <li>Use simple organisational devises for example subheadings.</li> <li>evaluate and edit by: assessing the effectiveness of their own and others' writing and suggesting improvements.</li> <li>read aloud their own writing, to a group or the whole class</li> </ul>
Year 4	<ul> <li>further homophones.</li> <li>use the diagonal and horizontal strokes needed to join letters</li> <li>use the first two or three letters of a word to check its spelling in a dictionary</li> <li>Spell many common exception words correctly</li> <li>write from memory complex sentences, dictated by the teacher, that include words and punctuation taught so far</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Compose and rehearse sentences orally (including dialogue) and progressively build a varied and rich vocabulary and an increasing range of sentence structures</li> <li>use direct speech correctly and punctuate reporting clauses correctly.</li> <li>Use fronted adverbials</li> <li>using prepositional phrases and adverbs to add detail</li> <li>Use a range of subordinating and coordinating conjunctions in different places within a sentence.</li> <li>Choose nouns or pronouns appropriately for clarity and cohesion and to avoid repetition</li> <li>Evaluate and edit by proposing changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency, including the spelling and punctuation errors.</li> </ul>
Year 5	<ul> <li>Spell many common exception words correctly</li> <li>Continue to distinguish between homophones and other words which are often confused</li> <li>Use dictionaries to check the spelling and meaning of words</li> <li>Consistently produce legible joined handwriting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>use further organisational and presentational devices to structure texts and to guide the reader.</li> <li>use relative clauses effectively</li> <li>vary the position of subordinating clauses so they come at the middle, beginning or end of the sentence.</li> <li>use modal verbs to suggest degrees of possibility</li> <li>use a larger range of sophisticated subordinating conjunctions.</li> <li>use colons to start a list</li> <li>use punctuation for parenthesis (brackets, commas and dashes)</li> </ul>

		<ul> <li>proofread for spelling, tense and punctuation errors</li> <li>Assesses the effectiveness of their own and others' writing</li> </ul>
Year 6	<ul> <li>Spell many common exception words correctly (including words with 'silent' letters)</li> <li>use a thesaurus</li> <li>choosing which shape of a letter to use when given choices and deciding whether or not to join specific letters</li> <li>Maintain legible and high quality joined handwriting when writing at speed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>identify the audience for and purpose of the writing, selecting the appropriate form.</li> <li>Select appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding how such choices can change and enhance meaning</li> <li>Use a wide range of devices to build cohesion within and across paragraphs</li> <li>create atmosphere, and integrate dialogue to convey character and advance the action</li> <li>Accurately use semi colons and colons to mark boundaries between independent clauses</li> <li>Punctuate using bullet points</li> <li>Use hyphens to avoid ambiguity</li> <li>Write using the passive voice to affect the presentation of information in a sentence</li> <li>Edit work through changes to vocabulary, grammar and punctuation to enhance effects and clarify meaning</li> <li>Perform compositions, using appropriate intonation, volume, and movement.</li> </ul>